

SOCIAL SCIENCE & MEDICINE

an international journal

VOLUME 23, 1986

VOLUME CONTENTS, AUTHOR AND SUBJECT INDEXES



PERGAMON PRESS

OXFORD · NEW YORK · BEIJING · FRANKFURT
SÃO PAULO · SYDNEY · TOKYO · TORONTO

SOCIAL SCIENCE & MEDICINE

Editor-in-Chief

PETER J. M. McEWAN

Glengarden, Ballater, Aberdeenshire AB3 5UB, Scotland

Senior Editors

Medical Sociology
PETER J. M. McEWAN

Health Economics
RALPH ANDREANO
Department of Economics
1180 Observatory Drive
University of Wisconsin
Madison, WI 53706, U.S.A.

Medical Psychology
PETER J. M. McEWAN

Health Policy
PETER J. M. McEWAN

Medical Anthropology

CHARLES LESLIE

Center for Science and Culture
University of Delaware
Newark, DE 19716, U.S.A.

Medical Geography
ROBERT EARICKSON
Department of Geography
University of Maryland
Catonsville, MD 21228, U.S.A.

Medical & Social Ethics
HARMON L. SMITH
The Divinity School, Duke University
Durham, NC 27706, U.S.A.

Book Reviews

JOHN STOECKLE, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA 02114, U.S.A.

Regional Editors

A. Antonovsky, Beer Sheva, Israel
I. Baszanger, Paris, France
F. J. Bennett, Nairobi, Kenya
E. Holst, Copenhagen, Denmark
R. Illsley, Bath, England
M. Kelner, Ontario, Canada

M. Knobel, Latin America
(Brazil and the Northern States)
J. Krupinski, Victoria, Australia
F. Lolas, Santiago, Chile
T. N. Madan, Delhi, India
J. M. de Miguel, Asturias, Spain

J. Siegrist, Marburg/Lahn, FRG
M. Sokolowska, Warsaw, Poland
P. Twumasi, Legon, Ghana
H. Waitzkin, Anaheim, U.S.A.
I. Waldron, Philadelphia, U.S.A.
M. Yamamoto, Kanagawa-Ken, Japan

Advisory Editors

D. Armstrong, London, England
R. Badgley, Toronto, Canada
C. R. Bagley, Calgary, Canada
H. S. Bassford, Downview, Canada
J. Cai, Beijing, China
R. Carr-Hill, York, England
L. R. Churchill, Chapel Hill, U.S.A.
Lucy Cohen, Washington, U.S.A.
S. H. Coog, Stanford, U.S.A.
A. J. Currie, York, England
El Sayed, Khartoum, Sudan
H. T. Engelhardt, Houston, U.S.A.
G. M. van Eeten, Rijnsburg, The Netherlands
Renee C. Fox, Philadelphia, U.S.A.
S. van der Geest, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
J. Girt, Ottawa, Canada
C. M. Good, Boston, U.S.A.
S. Graham, Buffalo, U.S.A.
Y. HaCheong, Chugryang Seoul, S. Korea
L. Hendrata, Jakarta, Indonesia
M. Jahoda, Hascoc, England
M. Jeffery, London, England
E. Jonsson, Stockholm, Sweden
O. Kuty, Liege, Belgium
T. A. Lambo, WHO, Switzerland
C. Laurel, Xochimilco, Mexico
A. Learmonth, Gwynedd, Wales
R. Lee, Shatin N.T., Hong Kong
A. Letourneau, Paris, France

L. Levi, Stockholm, Sweden
M. Lock, Montreal, Canada
C. P. McCormack, London, England
L. A. Malcolm, Wellington, New Zealand
A. Mant, Sydney, Australia
F. M. Mburu, Nairobi, Kenya
J. B. McKinlay, Cambridge, U.S.A.
D. McQueen, Edinburgh, Scotland
E. McMichael, Cambridge, U.S.A.
L. J. Mees, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
V. Milanova, Belgrade, Yugoslavia
F. J. W. Miller, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, England
G. Mooney, Copenhagen, Denmark
T. Murray, Galveston, U.S.A.
J. K. Myers, New Haven, U.S.A.
V. Olesen, San Francisco, U.S.A.
J. Orenbuch, Brussels, Belgium
Y. Osei, Kumasi, Ghana
O. Otitie, Ibadan, Nigeria
C. M. Parkes, London, England
K. M. Pedersen, Odense, Denmark
B. Pfleiderer, Hamburg, West Germany
I. Polunin, Outram Hill, Singapore
J. Powles, Victoria, Australia
G. F. Pyle, Charlotte, U.S.A.
A. Venkoba Rao, Madurai, India
G. C. Reader, New York, U.S.A.
J. Reid, Sydney, Australia
B. Ritson, Edinburgh, Scotland

Patricia Rosenfield, WHO, Switzerland
F. Rutten, Maastricht, The Netherlands
B. L. Sadler, San Diego, U.S.A.
F. T. Sai, Washington, U.S.A.
M. Sakamoto-Momiyama, Tokyo, Japan
B. A. Sankaran, WHO, Switzerland
G. Shannon, Lexington, U.S.A.
J. Shuvat, Jerusalem, Israel
K. Singer, Pofokulum, Hong Kong
A. Smith, Manchester, England
P. Smith, Copenhagen, Denmark
P. Squier, Hailsham, England
M. Stacey, Coventry, England
A. Strauss, California, U.S.A.
J. Stromberg, Denver, U.S.A.
J. Szalai, Budapest, Hungary
G. Teeing-Smith, London, England
A. C. Twaddle, Columbia, U.S.A.
A. Ugale, Pittsburgh, U.S.A.
P. Unschild, Munich, West Germany
Y. Verhasselt, Brussels, Belgium
A. F. Wessen, Providence, U.S.A.
B. Wolfe, Madison, U.S.A.
P. N. Wood, Manchester, England
A. Young, Cleveland, U.S.A.
J. C. Young, Leicester, England
H. A. S. Zahran, Cairo, Egypt
I. K. Zola, Waltham, U.S.A.
A. Zwi, London, England

Publishing Office: Journals Production Unit, Pergamon Journals Ltd, Henstock Road, Marsh Barton, Exeter, Devon EX2 8NE, England (Tel. Exeter (0392) 51558; Telex 42749).

Subscription and Advertising Office: North America: Pergamon Journals Inc., Maxwell House, Fairview Park, Elmsford, NY 10523, U.S.A.; Rest of the World: Pergamon Journals Ltd, Headington Hill Hall, Oxford OX3 0BW, England (Tel. Oxford (0865) 64851).

Annual Subscription Rates 1987: Annual institutional subscription rate (1987) DM 1885.00; 2-year institutional rate (1987/88) DM 3581.50; personal subscription rate for those whose library subscribes at the regular rate (1987) DM 271.00.

Prices are subject to amendment without notice.

Microform Subscriptions and Back Issues: Back issues of all previously published volumes are available in the regular editions and on microfilm and microfiche. Current subscriptions are available on microfiche simultaneously with the paper edition and on microfilm on completion of the annual index at the end of the subscription year.

Published 24 issues per year—two volumes per annum

Copyright © 1986 Pergamon Journals Limited

It is a condition of publication that manuscripts submitted to this journal have not been published and will not be simultaneously submitted or published elsewhere. By submitting a manuscript, the authors agree that the copyright for their article is transferred to the publisher if and when the article is accepted for publication. However, assignment of copyright is not required from authors who work for organizations which do not permit such assignment; the copyright covers the exclusive rights to reproduce and distribute the article, including reprinting, photographic reproductions, microforms or any other reproductions of similar nature and translations. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, electrostatic, magnetic tape, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without permission in writing from the copyright holder.

Photocopying Information for users in the U.S.A.: The Item-fee Code for this publication indicates that authorization to photocopy items for internal or personal use is granted by the copyright holder for libraries and other users registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transactional Reporting Service provided the stated fee for copying beyond that permitted by Section 107 or 108 of the United States Copyright Law is paid. The appropriate remittance of \$3.00 per copy per article is paid directly to the Copyright Clearance Center Inc., 27 Congress Street, Salem, MA 01970.

Permissions for other use: The copyright owner's consent does not extend to copying for general distribution, for promotion, for creating new works, or for resale. Specific written permission must be obtained from the publisher for such copying.

The Item-fee Code for this publication is: 0277-9536/86 \$3.00 + 0.00

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 23

Number 1

PETER J. M. McEWAN: Editorial	I
MEDICAL ANTHROPOLOGY	
LOLA ROMANUCCI-ROSS: Creativity in illness: methodological linkages to the logic and language of science in folk pursuit of health in central Italy	1
LINNEA KLEE: Home away from home: the alternative birth center	9
MEDICAL GEOGRAPHY	
ALAN FERGUSON: Women's health in a marginal area of Kenya	17
MEDICAL PSYCHOLOGY	
KAREN WEIHS and JAMES T. CHAPADOS: Interviewing skills training—a study	31
MEDICAL SOCIOLOGY	
DIRK WIJKEL: Encouraging the development of integrated health centres: a critical analysis of lower referral rates	35
ZEEV BEN-SIRA: Disability, stress and readjustment: the function of the professional's latent goals and affective behavior in rehabilitation	43
J. PAUL LEIGH: Who chooses risky jobs?	57
DORIS P. SLESINGER, BRUCE A. CHRISTENSON and ELEANOR CAUTLEY: Health and mortality of migrant farm children	65
ROBERT E. HURLEY: Toward a behavioral model of the physician as case manager	75
JULIA DECLERQUE, AMY ONG TSUI, MOHAMMED FUTUAH ABUL-ATA and DELIA BARCELONA: Rumor, misinformation and oral contraceptive use in Egypt	83
Letter to the Editor	93

Number 2

TOWARD A CRITICAL MEDICAL ANTHROPOLOGY

HANS A. BAER, MERRILL SINGER and JOHN H. JOHNSEN: Introduction: Toward a critical medical anthropology	95
The Social Production of Illness	
MARGARET LOCK: Plea for acceptance: school refusal syndrome in Japan	99
MERRILL SINGER: Toward a political-economy of alcoholism: the missing link in the anthro- pology of drinking	113
JUNE NASH and MAX KIRSCH: Polychlorinated biphenyls in the electrical machinery industry: an ethnological study of community action and corporate responsibility	131

Health Care Systems or Programs

KENYON RAINIER STEBBINS: Curative medicine, preventive medicine and health status: the influence of politics on health status in a rural Mexican village	139
JOHN M. DONAHUE: Planning for primary health care in Nicaragua: a study in revolutionary process	149
NANCY SCHEPER-HUGHES and ANNE M. LOVELL: Breaking the circuit of social control: lessons in public psychiatry from Italy and Franco Basaglia	159
ATHENA MCLEAN: Family therapy workshops in the United States: potential abuses in the production of therapy in an advanced capitalist society	179
KATHLEEN McDERMOTT: Community health and reform in Hong Kong	191
SANDRA MORGAN: The dynamics of cooptation in a feminist health clinic	201

Health Research

JO ANNE SCHNEIDER: Rewriting the SES: demographic patterns and divorcing families	211
---	-----

Book Reviews

R. O. LAING: <i>Crisis in Uganda</i> , by J. P. Dodge; F. LOLAS: <i>Psicología oncológica</i> , by Ramon Bayés; STEPHEN R. SHUCHTER: <i>Bereavement: reactions, consequences and care</i> , edited by Marian Osterweis, Frederic Solomon and Morris Green; PAUL M. ZUSKY: <i>Understanding human behavior in health and illness</i> , edited by Richard C. Simons	223
---	-----

Publications Received

International Meetings	229
------------------------	-----

Number 3

MEDICAL ECONOMICS

ANDREW L. CRESEE: Cost effectiveness of potential immunization interventions against diarrhoeal disease	231
---	-----

MEDICAL GEOGRAPHY

NINA SIU-NGAN LAM: Geographical patterns of cancer mortality in China	241
---	-----

JEAN SLOSEK: <i>Aedes aegypti</i> mosquitoes in the Americas: a review of their interactions with the human population	249
--	-----

HEALTH POLICY

JAMES G. ANDERSON, STEPHEN J. JAY, HARLAN M. SCHWEER and MARILYN M. ANDERSON: Physician utilization of computers in medical practice: policy implications based on a structural model	259
---	-----

MEDICAL PSYCHOLOGY

LAUREL LOCKWOOD HOURANI, HAROUTINE ARMENIAN, HUDA ZURAYK and LARRY AFIFI: A population-based survey of loss and psychological distress during war	269
---	-----

BISWAJIT SEN and JAIR DE JESUS MARI: Psychiatric research instruments in the transcultural setting: experiences in India and Brazil	277
---	-----

MEDICAL SOCIOLOGY

C. P. C. BREEMER TER STEGE and P. VAN HEUGTEN: The changing structure of Dutch mental health care	283
---	-----

C. J. LAKO: Privacy protection and population-based health research	293
---	-----

BORBOR SAMA KANDEH: Causes of infant and early childhood deaths in Sierra Leone	297
---	-----

ANNE VICTORIA NEALE, BARBARA C. TILLEY and SALLY W. VERNON: Marital status, delay in seeking treatment and survival from breast cancer	305
--	-----

JULIA S. BROWN and BARBARA GIESY: Marital status of persons with spinal cord injury	313
S. W. F. HOLLOWAY, N. D. JEWSON and D. J. MASON: 'Reprofessionalization' or 'occupational imperialism'? some reflections on pharmacy in Britain	323
A. A. OLUKOYA: Traditional child spacing practices of women: experiences from a primary care project in Lagos, Nigeria	333
DONNA P. FUNCH, JAMES R. MARSHALL and GARREN P. GEBHARDT: Assessment of a short scale to measure social support	337
Publications Received	345

Number 4

MEDICAL ANTHROPOLOGY

MARK A. NICHTER: The primary health center as a social system: PHC, social status, and the issue of team-work in South Asia	347
EDWARD C. GREEN: Diarrhea and the social marketing of oral rehydration salts in Bangladesh	357
BRIAN MORRIS: Herbalism and divination in southern Malawi	367
MITCHELL G. WEISS, S. D. SHARMA, R. K. GAUR, J. S. SHARMA, A. DESAI and D. R. DOONGAJI: Traditional concepts of mental disorder among Indian psychiatric patients: preliminary report of work in progress	379

HEALTH ECONOMICS

BARRY D. WEISS, JANET H. SENF, JOHN Z. CARTER and THOMAS C. ROTHE: Confidentiality expectations of patients in teaching hospital clinics versus private practice offices	387
--	-----

MEDICAL SOCIOLOGY

SALLY MACINTYRE: The patterning of health by social position in contemporary Britain: directions for sociological research	393
ISIDOR SEGAL, BERYL UNTERHALTER and HEIDI ROSENBUCH: Further observations on social factors associated with duodenal ulcer in Soweto	417
DAVID G. BUCHSBAUM: Reassurance reconsidered	423

Book Reviews

CHARLES ANYINAM: <i>Health care in developing countries</i> , by Wilbert M. Gesler; DAVID ARMSTRONG: <i>No magic bullet: a social history of venereal disease in the United States since 1880</i> , by A. M. Brandt; KATE CURRIE: <i>Pharmaceuticals among the sunrise industries</i> , edited by Nicholas Wells; BRIGITTE JORDAN: <i>Krankheit und Kulter: eine Einführung in die Ethnomedizin</i> , by Beatrix Pfleiderer and Wolfgang Bichman; NANCY SCHEPER-HUGHES: <i>Child abuse and neglect: cross-cultural perspectives</i> , edited by Jill Korbin; DAVID J. STEELE: <i>Routine complications. Troubles with talk between doctors and patients</i> , by Candice West; BEN WHITAKER: <i>Big deal: the politics of the illicit drugs business</i> , by Anthony Henman, Roger Lewis, Tim Malyon <i>et al.</i>	429
---	-----

Publications Received	437
------------------------------	-----

Announcement

i

Number 5

Announcement

The Xth International Conference on the Social Sciences and Medicine

i

MEDICAL ANTHROPOLOGY

- CORINNE SHEAR WOOD and LYDIA P. GANS: Contrasting patterns of blood pressure and related factors within a Maori and European population in New Zealand 439

- SARA A. QUANDT: Patterns of variation in breast-feeding behaviors 445

- S. C. McCOMBIE: The cultural impact of the 'AIDS' test: the American experience 455

MEDICAL & SOCIAL ETHICS

- LARRY R. CHURCHILL and José JORGE SIMÁN: Principles and the search for moral certainty 461

HEALTH POLICY

Research Note

- JOHN F. MAYBERRY, WENDY FOULIS and CONNIE M. STREET: The role of occupational health units in hospital: an assessment by employees 469

MEDICAL PSYCHOLOGY

- ROBERT FRIIS and G. NANJUNDAPPA: Diabetes, depression and employment status 471

MEDICAL SOCIOLOGY

- A. APPELS: Culture and disease 477

- TONGCHAI SAVASDISARA, WALTER E. J. TIPS, DIRK FORDEYN and RACHADAPORN CHAIWUT: Malnutrition and basic needs surveys in Thailand 485

- V. A. BRAITHWAITE, D. M. GIBSON and RICHARD BOSLY-CRAFT: An exploratory study of poor adjustment styles among retirees 493

- AYALA GABRIEL, K. RUBEN GABRIEL and RUTH A. LAWRENCE: Cultural values and biomedical knowledge: choices in infant feeding. Analysis of a survey 501

- OLLE LUNDBERG: Class and health: comparing Britain and Sweden 511

- A. W. STILL and C. J. TODD: Role ambiguity in general practice: the care of patients dying at home 519

- ELCHANAN I. MEIR and KATHY ENGEL: Interests and specialty choice in medicine 527

- Research Note**

- SONJA M. MCKINLAY and JOHN B. MCKINLAY: Aging in a 'healthy' population 531

- International Meetings** 537

Number 6

Announcements

- The Xth International Conference on the Social Sciences and Medicine I

- Forthcoming special issues II

MEDICAL ANTHROPOLOGY

- SUSAN C. WELLER and CLAIBOURNE I. DUNGY: Personal preferences and ethnic variations among Anglo and Hispanic breast and bottle feeders 539

MEDICAL GEOGRAPHY

- JOYCE M. LABORDE, WILLIAM A. DANDO and MARJORIE J. POWERS: Influence of weather on osteoarthritis 549

- LUKE D. EDUNGBOLA, SUSAN J. WATTS, OLADELE O. KALE, GORDON S. SMITH and DONALD R. HOPKINS: A method of rapid assessment of the distribution and endemicity of dracunculiasis in Nigeria 555

HEALTH POLICY

- SUSAN B. RIFKIN and GILL WALT: Why health improves: defining the issues concerning 'comprehensive primary health care' and 'selective primary health care'

559

MEDICAL PSYCHOLOGY

- SUZANNE M. SKEVINGTON: Psychological aspects of pain in rheumatoid arthritis: a review

567

- ALAN RADLEY and RUTH GREEN: Bearing illness: a study of couples where the husband awaits coronary graft surgery

577

- ADRIAN FURNHAM: Attitudes to the medical specialities: comparing pre-clinical students' perceptions of nine specialities

587

MEDICAL SOCIOLOGY

- PETER F. M. VERHAAK: Variations in the diagnosis of psychosocial disorders: a general practice observation study

595

- MARKKU KOSKENVUO, JAAKKO KAPRIO, JOUKO LÖNNQVIST and SEppo SARNA: Social factors and the gender difference in mortality

605

- DOV CHERNICHOVSKY and OEV AASTRA MEESOOK: Utilization of health services in Indonesia

611

- J. H. ROBB: Smoking as an anticipatory rite of passage: some sociological hypotheses on health-related behaviour

621

- A. SPAGNOLI, F. AVANZINI, G. FORESTI, F. PIRONE and G. TOGNONI: Homes for the elderly in Liguria

629

Letter to the Editor

635

Book Reviews

- MARIO AZEVEDO: *L'état sorcier. Santé publique et société au Cameroun*, by Bernard Hours; JENNIFER HASS: *Encounters with qi: exploring Chinese medicine*, by David Eisenberg, with Thomas Wright

637

Number 7

Announcements

- The Xth International Conference on the Social Sciences and Medicine

I

Forthcoming special issues

II

MEDICAL ANTHROPOLOGY

- ANN KUCKELMAN COBB and EDNA HAMERA: Illness experience in a chronic disease—ALS

641

- KATHERINE A. DETTWYLER: Infant feeding in Mali, West Africa: variations in belief and practice

651

- V. TELLIS-NAYAK and M. TELLIS-NAYAK: An alternative level of care, the prospective payment system and the challenge of extended care

665

- LINDA H. CONNOR and NICK HIGGINBOTHAM: An integrated sociocultural curriculum for community medicine in Bali, Indonesia

673

- ANTHONY EKO ISENALUMHE and OSAWARU OVIawe: The changing pattern of post-partum sexual abstinence in a Nigerian rural community

683

Research Note

- RAJINDER SINGH BHOPAL: Bhye bhaddi: a food and health concept of Punjabi Asians

687

MEDICAL GEOGRAPHY

- ROBERT STOCK: 'Disease and development' or 'the underdevelopment of health': a critical review of geographical perspectives on African health problems

689

HEALTH POLICY

- JOSEPH C. UMEH, ROBERT A. FREEMAN, DOWEY D. GARNER and DAVID E. BLEVINS: Attitudes of Nigerian physicians toward a National Health Service

701

MEDICAL PSYCHOLOGY

- JUDITH A. RICHMAN and JOSEPH A. FLAHERTY: Childhood relationships, adult coping resources and depression

709

MEDICAL SOCIOLOGY

- REGINALD G. SMART and EDWARD M. ADLAF: Patterns of drug use among adolescents: the past decade

717

- DIANA DUTTON: Financial, organizational and professional factors affecting health care utilization

721

- DENIS BUCQUET and SARAH CURTIS: Socio-demographic variation in perceived illness and the use of primary care: the value of community survey data for primary care service planning

737

Book Review

- FERNANDO LOLAS: *La Lepra y sus Imágenes, Enfermedad Estigmática y Muerte Social*, by Alicia E. Kaufmann

745

Number 8

Announcement

- The Xth International Conference on the Social Sciences and Medicine

I

MEDICAL PSYCHOLOGY

- PATRICIA A. KAUFERT and PEGGY GILBERT: The context of menopause: psychotropic drug use and menopausal status

747

MEDICAL SOCIOLOGY

- STEPHEN A. OSIOBE: Medical researchers and clinicians as seekers of information: the Nigeria case study

757

- ANDREW C. TWADDLE: Swedish physicians' perspectives on work and the medical care system: the case of district general practitioners

763

- PAULA DIEHR, KURT PRICE, STEPHEN J. WILLIAMS and DIANE P. MARTIN: Factors related to the use of ambulatory mental health services in three provider plans

773

THE DILEMMAS OF DIVIDED LOYALTIES IN MEDICINE

- HAROLD L. SMITH: Foreword

781

- STEPHEN TOULMIN: Divided loyalties and ambiguous relationships

783

- DIANA CHAPMAN WALSH: Divided loyalties in medicine: the ambivalence of occupational medical practice

789

- ROBERT L. ARNSTEIN: Divided loyalties in adolescent psychiatry: late adolescence

797

- EDMUND G. HOWE: Ethical issues regarding mixed agency of military physicians

803

- ROBERT M. GELLMAN: Divided loyalties: a physician's responsibilities in an information age

817

- THOMAS H. MURRAY: Divided loyalties for physicians: social context and moral problems

827

Book Reviews

- JOHN B. MCKINLAY: *Great and desperate cures: the rise and decline of psychosurgery and other radical treatments for mental illness*, by Elliot S. Valenstein; F. LOLAS: *Resúmenes de patología psicosomática*, by J. M. Lopez Sanchez et al.; SIEGFRIED GEYER: *Psychiatrie und kolonialismus: zur "irrenfürsorge" in der kolonie Deutsch-Ostafrika*, by Albert Diefenbacher; HUGHES EVANS: *Learning to heal: the development of American medical education*, by Kenneth M. Ludmerer

833

Publications Received	837
Call for Papers	838
International Meetings	839

Number 9

Announcement

The Xth International Conference on the Social Sciences and Medicine

I

MEDICAL ANTHROPOLOGY

- DONALD JORALEMON: The performing patient in ritual healing 841

HEALTH ECONOMICS

- HOWARD N. BARNUM: Cost savings from alternative treatments for tuberculosis 847

- A. DALE TUSSING and MARTHA A. WOJTOWYCZ: Physician-induced demand by Irish GPs 851

- C. DONALDSON, J. F. FORBES, M. SMALLS, F. A. BODDY, K. W. STEPHEN and D. McCALL: Preventive dentistry in a health centre: effectiveness and cost 861

MEDICAL PSYCHOLOGY

- ELIZABETH WATSON and STEPHEN J. W. EVANS: An example of cross-cultural measurement of psychological symptoms in post-partum mothers 869

MEDICAL SOCIOLOGY

- PAUL J. FREUND: Health care in a declining economy: the case of Zambia 875

- JEFFREY S. LEVIN and JEANNINE COREIL: 'New age' healing in the U.S. 889

- MORRIS WEINBERGER, SHARON L. HINER and WILLIAM M. TIERNEY: Improving functional status in arthritis: the effect of social support 899

- JOSEPH F. SHELEY and GLORIA T. LESSAN: Limited impact of the breast self-examination movement: a Latin American illustration 905

Number 10

**MEDICAL GEOGRAPHY: SELECTED PAPERS FROM THE
1985 NOTTINGHAM SYMPOSIUM**

[This issue has been collated and edited by Charles M. Good,
in collaboration with John A. Giggs]

- CHARLES M. GOOD: Foreword 911
- JOHN A. GIGGS: Introduction 913
- D. G. PRINGLE: Disaggregating regional variations in mortality by cause of death: a case study of the Republic of Ireland 919
- MICHAEL R. GREENBERG: Disease competition as a factor in ecological studies of mortality: the case of urban centers 929
- A. A. LOVETT, C. G. BENTHAM and R. FLOWERDEW: Analysing geographic variations in mortality using Poisson regression: the example of ischaemic heart disease in England and Wales 1969-1973 935
- JOHN A. GIGGS: Mental disorders and ecological structure in Nottingham 945
- WIL GESLER: The uses of spatial analysis in medical geography: a review 963

SUSAN J. WATTS: The comparative study of patterns of guinea worm prevalence as a guide to control strategies	975
NANCY D. LEWIS: Disease and development: ciguatera fish poisoning	983
S. MARTIN TAYLOR, JOHN FRANK, NORMAN F. WHITE and JOYCE MYERS: Modelling the incidence of childhood diarrhea	995
SURINDER M. BHARDWAJ and BIMAL KANTI PAUL: Medical pluralism and infant mortality in a rural area of Bangladesh	1003
DONA SCHNEIDER: Planned out-of-hospital births, New Jersey, 1978-1980	1011
STEWART ODEND'HAL: Bovine leukosis: an example of poor disease monitoring of international livestock shipments to developing countries	1017
GRAHAM BENTHAM: Proximity to hospital and mortality from motor vehicle traffic accidents	1021
ANTHONY C. GATRELL: Immunization against whooping cough in Salford: a spatial analysis	1027
JOHN M. HUNTER, GARY W. SHANNON and STEPHANIE L. SAMBROOK: Rings of madness: service areas of 19th century asylums in North America	1033
NEIL LARRY SHUMSKY, JAMES BOHLAND and PAUL KNOX: Separating doctors' homes and doctors' offices: San Francisco, 1881-1941	1051
JONATHAN D. MAYER: International perspectives on the health care crisis in the United States	1059
CHRISTOPHER J. SMITH: Equity in the distribution of health and welfare services: can we rely on the state to reverse the 'inverse care law?'	1067
SARA MC LAFFERTY: The geographical restructuring of urban hospitals: spatial dimensions of corporate strategy	1079
JOHN EYLES and KEVIN WOODS: Who cares what care?: an inverse interest law?	1087
MARTIN A. POWELL: Territorial justice and primary health care: an example from London	1093
DAVID R. PHILLIPS: Primary health care in the Philippines: banking on the barangays?	1105
Publications Received	1119
Call for Papers	i
Announcement	ii
Number 11	
MEDICAL ANTHROPOLOGY	
DIDIER FASSIN: 'La bonne mère:' pratiques rurales et urbaines de la rougeole chez les femmes Haalpulaaren du Sénégal	1121
HEALTH ECONOMICS	
DAVID GREMBOWSKI and DOUGLAS A. CONRAD: Coinsurance effects on dental prices	1131
MEDICAL PSYCHOLOGY	
ANDREW STEPTOE, JANE HORTI and STUART STANTON: Concern about cancer in women undergoing elective gynaecological surgery	1139
MONA M. TSOI, GABRIEL K. K. YU and FELICE LIEH-MAK: Vietnamese refugee children in camps in Hong Kong	1147
DEE A. JONES: Attitudes of breast-feeding mothers: a survey of 649 mothers	1151

- DAVID A. SPIEGEL, ROBERT C. SMOLEN and CINDY K. JONAS: An examination of the relationships among interpersonal stress, morale and academic performance in male and female medical students

1157

MEDICAL SOCIOLOGY

- SHUNICHI ARAKI and KATSUYUKI MURATA: Social life factors affecting the mortality of total Japanese population

1163

- NOAH LEWIN-EPSTEIN: Employment and ill-health among women in Israel

1171

- J. PAUL LEIGH: Occupational hazards and heart attacks

1181

- BARBARA A. ADAMCIK, H. EDWARD RANSFORD, PHILLIP R. OPPENHEIMER, JANICE F. BROWN, PAMELA A. EAGAN and FRED G. WEISSMAN: New clinical roles for pharmacists: a study of role expansion

1187

Book Reviews

- MARISA ALICEA: *Mental health and hispanic Americans—Clinical perspectives*, edited by Rosina M. Becerra, Marvin Karno and Escobar I. Javier; TOM ARIE: *Systems science in health—social services for the elderly and disabled*, edited by C. Tilquin

1201

Publications Received

1202

Erratum

i

Number 12

**GERIATRIC CARE AND DISTRIBUTIVE JUSTICE:
CROSS-NATIONAL PERSPECTIVES**

- In Memoriam: Anthony Thomas

1203

- DEREK G. GILL and STANLEY R. INGMAN: Geriatric care and distributive justice: problems and prospects

1205

I. THE U.S. WELFARE STATE: INCREASING COMMODIFICATION?

- RICHARD A. LUSKY: Anticipating the needs of the U.S. aged in the 21st century: dilemmas in epidemiology, gerontology, and public policy

1217

- TONI M. CALASANTI and ALESSANDRO BONANNO: The social creation of dependence, dependency ratios, and the elderly in the United States: a critical analysis

1229

- GEORGIA K. WALKER: Reforming Medicare: the limited framework of political discourse on equity and economy

1237

- BARBARA G. BRENTS: Policy intellectuals, class struggle and the construction of old age: the creation of the Social Security Act of 1935

1251

- CARROLL L. ESTES and JUANITA B. WOOD: The non-profit sector and community-based care for the elderly in the U.S.: a disappearing resource?

1261

II. NURSING HOME STORY: INDUSTRY OR PUBLIC SERVICE

- ANNA L. HOWE, COLLEEN PHILLIPS and GEORGE A. N. PRESTON: Analysing access to nursing home care

1267

- JEANIE SCHMIT KAYSER-JONES: Distributive justice and the treatment of acute illness in nursing homes

1279

- TIMOTHY DIAMOND: Social policy and everyday life in nursing homes: a critical ethnography

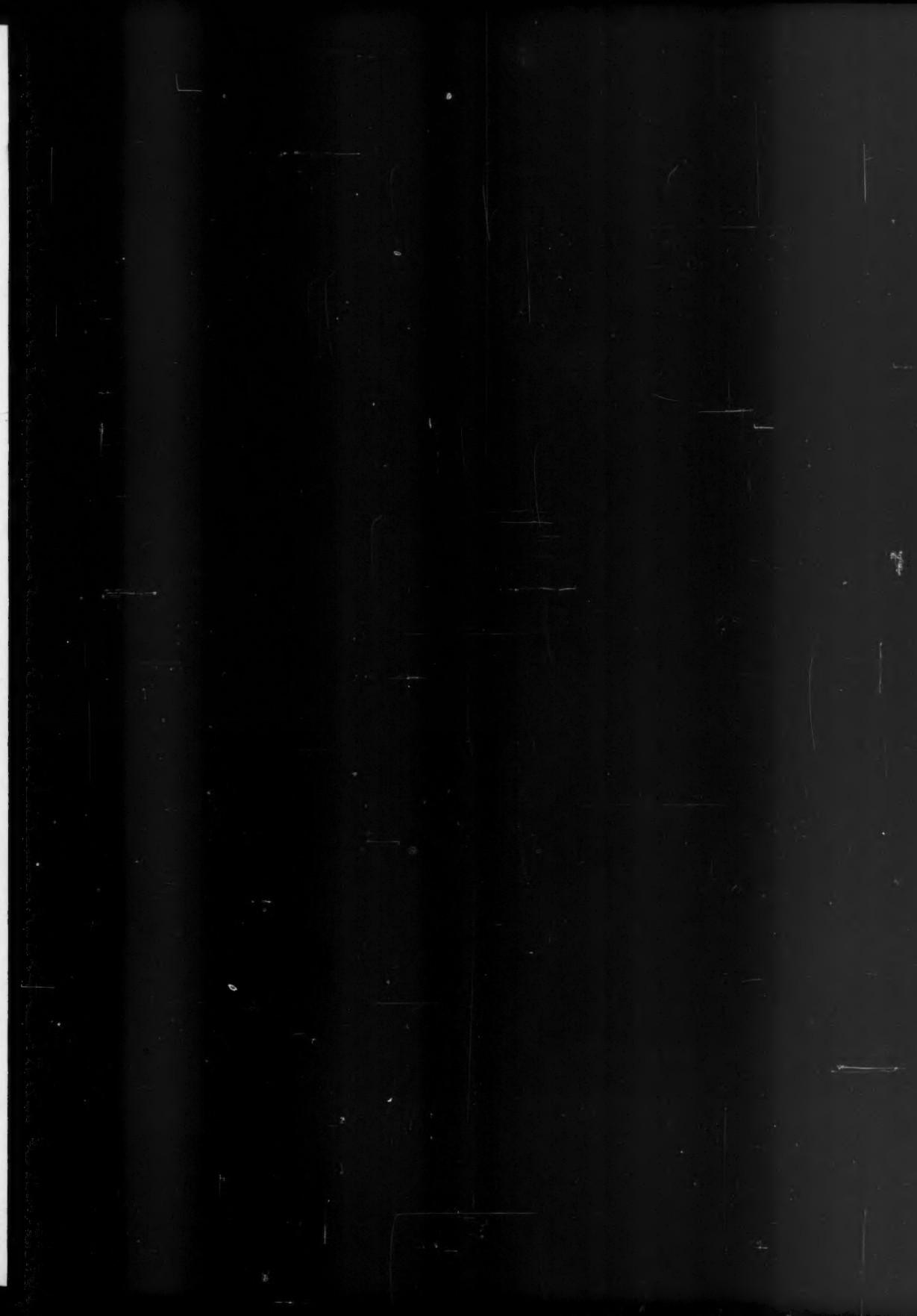
1287

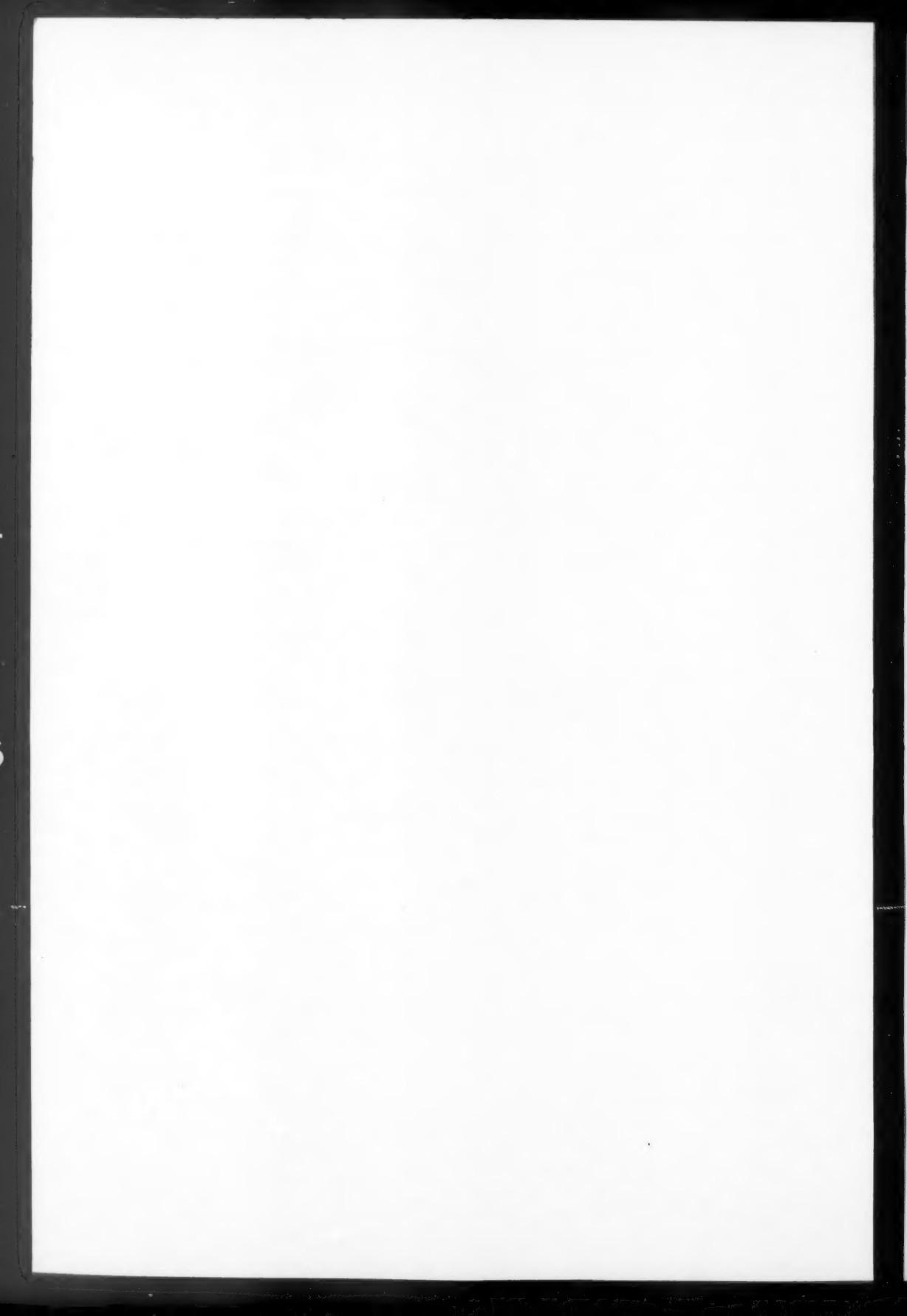
- CONSTANCE WILLIAMS: Improving care in nursing homes using community advocacy

1297

III. CROSS-NATIONAL PERSPECTIVE

ISIDOR WALLIMANN: Social insurance and the delivery of social services in France	1305
ANNE-MARIE GUILLEMARD: State, society and old-age policy in France: from 1945 to the current crisis	1319
ALFREDO MORABIA, FRANCOIS LOEW and HILKE TAKLA: Medical care and social support for the elderly in Switzerland: imbalance and mix	1327
G. DARRYL WIELAND and DÖGG PÁLSDÓTTIR: The development of health and social services for the elderly in Iceland: an overview	1333
JASOON KOO and DONALD O. COWGILL: Health care of the aged in Korea	1347
JERSEY LIANG, EDWARD JOW-CHING TU and XIANGMING CHEN: Population aging in the People's Republic of China	1353
TOM HICKEY, KATHRYN DEAN and BJORN E. HOLSTEIN: Emerging trends in gerontology and geriatrics: implications for the self-care of the elderly	1363





SUBJECT INDEX

accidents, proximity to hospital and mortality from, 1021–1026

Africa, geographical perspectives on health in, 689–700

ageing, and adjustment among retirees, 493–499
531–535
and homes for the elderly, 629–633
care and distributive justice, 1205–1369
in the USA, 1229–1236
and social policy, 1251–1260
and self care, 1363–1369

AIDS, the cultural impact of tests for, 455–459

alcoholism, political economy of, 113–130

amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, patient care in, 641–650

arthritis, pain and climate, 549–554
and pain, 567–575
and social support, 899–904

Bangladesh, diarrhoea in, 357–366

medical pluralism and infant mortality in, 1003–1010

blood pressure, in New Zealand, 439–444

bovine leukosis, 1017–1020

Brazil, psychiatric research in, 277–281

breast cancer, treatment and survival in, 305–312

cancer, mortality patterns in China, 241–247

survival from breast, 305–312

anxiety about surgery, 1139–1145

child health, and migrant farm children, 65–74
in Sierra Leone, 297–303
and feeding practices, 501–509
and infant feeding practices, 539–548
and feeding practices in Mali, 651–664
medical pluralism and infant mortality
in Bangladesh, 1003–1010
995–1002
and refugees in Hong Kong, 1147–1150

China, patterns of cancer mortality in, 241–247
demography of ageing in, 1353–1362

Ciguatera, 983–993

climate, and arthritis, 549–554

community medicine, and training in Indonesia, 673–682

computers, in medicine, 259–267

coping, childhood relationships and depression, 709–716

culture, and folk pursuit of health in central Italy, 1–7
and disease, 477–483

dentistry, in health centres, 861–868
and dental prices, 1131–1138

depression, diabetes and employment, 471–475
and childhood relationships, 709–716

diabetes, depression and employment, 471–475

diarrhoea, financial aspects of immunization programmes against, 231–240
in Bangladesh, 357–366
childhood cases in Grenada, 995–1002

disease, and culture, 477–483

- disease vectors, 249–257
- distributive justice, and geriatric care, 1205–1369
- doctor/patient relationship, interview training, 31–34
423–427
and psychosocial disorders, 595–604
and divided loyalties, 817–837
- dracunculiasis, in Nigeria, 555–558
patterns of prevalence, 975–982
- Egypt, contraception in, 83–92
- Eire, physician-induced demand for care in, 851–860
mortality in, 919–928
- epidemiology, mosquitoes in the Americas, 249–257
and livestock shipments, 1017–1020
- family, therapy workshops in the USA, 179–189
demography and divorce, 211–222
- family planning, in Egypt, 83–92
in Nigeria, 333–336
- Finland, social factors and mortality rates in, 605–609
- France, social insurance in, 1305–1317
old-age and social policy in, 1319–1326
- gender, and mortality, 605–609

general practice, and home care, 519-525
and variations in diagnosis, 595-604
and physician attitudes in Sweden, 763-771

handicap, stress and readjustment, 43-55
and marital status, 313-322

health beliefs, in central Italy, 1-7
and contraception in Egypt, 83-92
about child diarrhoea in Bangladesh, 357-366
among Indian psychiatric patients, 379-386
and infant feeding, 501-509
and infant feeding in Mali, 651-664
among Punjabi Asians, 687-688
in Senegal, 1121-1129
and breast feeding, 1151-1156

health care, integrated health services in, 35-41
in Hong Kong, 191-199
and computers, 259-267
physician-induced demand in Eire, 851-860
in Zambia, 875-888
in the USA, 1059-1065
and medical dominance, 1087-1092
and social support for the elderly in Switzerland, 1327-1332
for the aged in Korea, 1347-1352

health care systems, and chronic disease, 641-650

health centres, and dentistry, 861-868

health development, in Africa, 689-700

health finances, and immunization against diarrhoea, 231-240
665-671, 1237-1250
and utilization, 721-735
and cost effectiveness in alternative treatment
for tuberculosis, 847-850
and medical dominance, 1087-1092

health insurance, in France, 1305–1317

health professionals, and Nigerian attitudes to public health service, 701–708
attitudes of general practitioners in Sweden, 763–771
residence–workplace separation, 1051–1057

health research, and privacy protection, 293–295

health services, and utilization in Indonesia, 611–620
equity in the distribution of, 1067–1078
for the elderly in Iceland, 1333–1345

heart disease, and family support, 577–585
and occupational hazard, 1181–1185

Hong Kong, community health in, 191–199
refugee children in, 1147–1150

hospitals, occupational health units in, 469–470
and systems of payment, 665–671
and death from motor accidents, 1021–1026
the geographical restructuring of urban, 1079–1086
access to nursing home care, 1267–1277
distributive justice and acute illness in
nursing homes, 1279–1286
and social policy, 1287–1295
and care in nursing homes, 1297–1303

Iceland, services for the elderly in, 1333–1345

immunization, 1027–1032

India, psychiatric research in, 227–281
traditional concepts of mental disorder in, 379–386

Indonesia, utilization of services in, 611–620
medical education in, 673–682

Israel, employment and ill-health among women in, 1171–1179

Italy, culture and health in, 1–7
community psychiatry in, 159–178

Japan, school refusal syndrome in, 99–112
social factors and mortality in, 1163–1169

Kenya, women's health in, 17–29

Korea, health care for the aged in, 1347–1352

library services, in Nigeria, 757–761

long-term care, finances of, 665–671

loss, and psychological distress in war, 269–275

Malawi, herbalism and divination in, 367–377

Mali, infant feeding in, 651–664

maternal health, and breast feeding, 445–453
psychological symptoms among post-partum mothers, 869–874
and preventive behaviour in Mexico, 905–910
and attitudes towards breast feeding, 1151–1156

medical care finance, and smoking, 93–94

medical education, and specialty choice, 527–530
and career choice, 587–594, 635

medical ethics, the problem of confidentiality, 387–391
and the search for moral certainty, 461–468, 781–832

medical students, and interviewing skills, 31-34
and choice of specialty, 527-530
attitude toward specialties, 587-594
and stress, 1157-1161

menopause, and drug use, 747-755

mental health, during war, 269-275
and changing structure of care in the Netherlands, 283-291
and traditional concepts in India, 379-386
childhood relationships and depression, 709-716
comparative studies of services in, 773-780
divided loyalties in adolescent psychiatry, 797-802
and ecological structure, 945-961
19th century services in North America, 1033-1050

Mexico, preventive medicine in rural, 139-148

migration, mortality of migrant farm children, 65-74
Vietnamese refugee children in Hong Kong, 1147-1150

military physicians, ethical issues among, 803-815

mortality, patterns of cancer in China, 241-247
and gender, 605-609
patterns of in Eire, 919-928
ecological studies of, 929-934
and heart disease in UK, 935-943
childhood in Bangladesh, 1003-1010
and road accidents, 1021-1026
and social factors in Japan, 1163-1169

Netherlands, health services in, 35-41
mental health care in, 283-291

New Zealand, blood pressure in, 439-444

Nicaragua, primary health care in, 149-157

Nigeria, child spacing in, 333-336
dracunculiasis in, 555-558
family planning patterns in, 683-686
and attitude towards a National Health Service, 701-708
medical libraries in, 757-761

nutrition, services in Thailand, 485-491
fish poisoning in the Caribbean and Pacific, 983-993

occupational health, 57-64
community action and corporate responsibility, 131-138, 469-470
professional ambivalence in, 789-796
and heart attacks, 1181-1185

pain, and arthritis, 567-575

Peru, ritual healing in, 841-845

pharmaceuticals, patterns of drug use among adolescents, 717-719
menopause and psychotropics, 747-755

pharmacists, 1187-1200

Philippines, health care in, 1105-1117

pregnancy, the alternative birth centre, 9-16
home births in New Jersey, 1011-1015

prevention, in rural Mexico, 139-148
breast self examination in Mexico, 905-910

primary care, physicians as case managers, 75-82
in Nicaragua, 149-157
centres as social systems, 347-355
and physicians' residence, 1051-1057
and territorial justice, 1093-1103
in the Philippines, 1105-1117

primary health care, 559–566

737–744

private medicine, confidentiality and public medicine, 387–391

psychiatry, and social control in Italy, 159–178

research in India and Brazil, 277–281

divided loyalties in, 797–802

referral rates, and health centres, 35–41

rehabilitation, disability and stress, 43–55

retirement, and health, 493–499

self-care, and ageing, 1363–1369

Senegal, health beliefs in, 1121–1129

Sierra Leone, child mortality in, 297–303

smoking, and medical care finance, 93–94

social aspects of, 621–627

social factors, and duodenal ulcers, 417–422

and mortality rates, 605–609

and smoking, 621–627

and mortality in Japan, 1162–1169

social policy, and nursing homes, 1287–1295

social position, and health in Britain, 393–415

social support, the measurement of, 337–344

socioeconomic class, and divorce studies, 211–222

and health in Britain, 393–415

and health, 511–517

South Africa, social factors and duodenal ulcers in, 417-422

spatial analysis, 963-973

spiritual healing, in the US, 889-897

stress, disability and readjustment, 43-55

among medical students, 1157-1161

occupation and heart attacks, 1181-1185

surgery, adjustment to, 577-585

fear of cancer in, 1139-1145

Sweden, class and health in, 511-517

professional attitudes to medical care in, 763-771

Switzerland, medical care and social support in, 1327-1332

terminal care, 519-525

Thailand, malnutrition in, 485-491

traditional medicine, in Malawi, 367-377

and ritual healing in Peru, 841-845

tuberculosis, cost effectiveness of alternative treatments, 847-850

U.K., pharmacy in, 323-332

socioeconomic class and health in, 393-415

class and health in, 511-517

variations in mortality in, 935-943

mental health and ecological structure in, 945-961

primary care in London, 1093-1103

urban/rural differences, and health beliefs in Senegal, 1121–1129

urbanization, and duodenal ulcers in Soweto, 417–422

U.S.A., childhood mortality in Wisconsin, 65–74

- family therapy in, 179–189
- and tests for AIDS, 455–459
- ‘new age’ healing in, 889–897
- out-of-hospital births in New Jersey, 1011–1015
- 19th century asylums in, 1033–1050
- perspectives on health care in, 1059–1065
- dental prices and insurance in, 1131–1138
- and ageing in the 21st century, 1217–1227
- ageing and dependency in, 1229–1236

utilization, patterns in Indonesia, 611–620, 721–735

- of mental health services, 773–780

women, health in Kenya, 17–29

- co-optation in a feminist health clinic, 201–210
- mid-life and use of drugs, 747–755
- anxiety about gynaecological surgery, 1139–1145
- and employment in Israel, 1171–1179

Zambia, health care in, 875–888

AUTHOR INDEX

- Abul-Ata M. F. 83
 Adamcik B. A. 1187
 Adlaf E. M. 717
 Afifi L. 269
 Alicea M. 1201 (BR-R)
 Anderson J. G. 259
 Anderson M. M. 259
 Anyinam C. 429 (BR-R)
 Appels A. 477
 Araki S. 1163
 Arie T. 1201 (BR-R)
 Armenian H. 269
 Armstrong D. 429 (BR-R)
 Arnstein R. L. 797
 Avanzini F. 629
 Azevedo M. 637 (BR-R)
- Baer H. A. 95 (I)
 Barcelona D. 83
 Barnum H. N. 847
 Bayés R. 223 (BR-A)
 Becerra R. M. 1201 (BR-A)
 Ben-Sira Z. 43
 Bentham C. G. 935
 Bentham G. 1021
 Bhardwaj S. M. 1003
 Bhopal R. S. 687 (RN)
 Bichman W. 429 (BR-A)
 Blevins D. E. 701
 Boddy F. A. 861
 Bohland J. 1051
 Bonanno A. 1229
 Bosly-Craft R. 493
 Braithwaite V. A. 493
 Brandt A. M. 429 (BR-A)
 Bremer ter Stege C. P. C. 283
 Brents B. G. 1251
 Brown J. F. 1187
 Brown J. S. 313
 Buchsbaum D. G. 423
 Bucquet D. 737
- Calasanti T. M. 1229
 Carter J. Z. 387
 Caulley E. 65
 Chaiwut R. 485
 Chapados J. T. 31
 Chapman Walsh D. 789
 Chen X. 1353
 Chernichovsky D. 611
 Christenson B. A. 65
 Churchill L. R. 461
 Connor L. H. 673
 Conrad D. A. 1131
 Coreil J. 889
 Cowgill D. O. 1347
 Creese A. L. 231
 Currie K. 429 (BR-R)
 Curtis S. 737
- Dando W. A. 549
 Dean K. 1363
 DeClerque J. 83
 Desai A. 379
 Dettwyler K. A. 651
 Diamond T. 1287
 Diefenbacher A. 833 (BR-A)
- Diehr P. 773
 Dodge J. P. 223 (BR-A)
 Donahue J. M. 149
 Donaldson C. 861
 Doongaji D. R. 379
 Dungy C. I. 539
 Dutton D. 721
- Eagan P. A. 1187
 Edungbola L. D. 555
 Eisenberg D. 637 (BR-A)
 Engel K. 527
 Estes C. L. 1261
 Evans H. 833 (BR-R)
 Evans S. J. W. 869
 Eyles J. 1087
- Fassin D. 1121
 Ferguson A. 17
 Flaherty J. A. 709
 Flowerdew R. 935
 Forbes J. F. 861
 Forbes W. F. 93 (LE)
 Fordelyn D. 485
 Foresti G. 629
 Fouliis W. 469 (RN)
 Frank J. 995
 Freeman R. A. 701
 Freund P. J. 875
 Friis R. 471
 Funch D. P. 337
 Furnham A. 587
- Gabriel A. 501
 Gabriel K. R. 501
 Gans L. P. 439
 Garner D. D. 701
 Gatrell A. C. 1027
 Gaur R. K. 379
 Gebhardt G. P. 337
 Gellman R. M. 817
 Gesler W. M. 429 (BR-A), 963
 Geyer S. 833 (BR-R)
 Gibson D. M. 493
 Giesy B. 313
 Giggs J. A. 913 (I), 945
 Gilbert P. 747
 Gill D. G. 1205
 Good C. M. 911 (F)
 Green E. C. 357
 Green M. 223 (BR-A)
 Green R. 577
 Greenberg M. R. 929
 Grembowski D. 1131
 Guillemand A.-M. 1319
- Hamer E. 641
 Hass J. 637 (BR-R)
 Henman A. 429 (BR-A)
 Heugten P. van 283
 Hickey T. 1363
 Higginbotham N. 673
 Hinert S. L. 899
 Holloway S. W. F. 323
 Holstein B. E. 1363
 Hopkins D. R. 555
 Horti J. 1139
- Hourani L. L. 269
 Hours B. 637 (BR-A)
 Howe A. L. 1267
 Howe E. G. 803
 Hunter J. M. 1033
 Hurley R. E. 75
- Ingman S. R. 1205
 Isenalumhe A. E. 683
- Javier E. I. 1201 (BR-A)
 Jay S. J. 259
 Jewson N. D. 323
 Johnsen J. H. 95 (I)
 Jonas C. K. 1157
 Jones D. A. 1151
 Joralemon D. 841
 Jordan B. 429 (BR-R)
 Jow-Ching Tu E. 1353
- Kale O. O. 555
 Kandeh B. S. 297
 Kaprio J. 605
 Karno M. 1201 (BR-A)
 Kaufert P. A. 747
 Kaufmann A. E. 745 (BR-A)
 Kirsch M. 311
 Klee L. 9
 Knox P. 1051
 Koo J. 1347
 Korbin J. 429 (BR-A)
 Koskenvuo M. 605
 Kuckelman Cobb A. 641
- Laborde J. M. 549
 Laing R. O. 223 (BR-R)
 Lako C. J. 293
 Lawrence R. A. 501
 Leigh J. P. 57, 1181
 Lessan G. T. 905
 Levin J. S. 889
 Lewin-Epstein N. 1171
 Lewis N. D. 983
 Lewis R. 429 (BR-A)
 Liang J. 1353
 Lieh-Mak F. 1147
 Lock M. 99
 Loew F. 1327
 Lolas F. 223 (BR-R), 745 (BR-R), 833 (BR-R)
 Lönnqvist J. 605
 Lopez Sanchez J. M. 833 (BR-A)
 Lovell A. M. 159
 Lovett A. A. 935
 Ludmerer K. M. 833 (BR-A)
 Lundberg O. 511
 Lusky R. A. 1217
- Macintyre S. 393
 Malyon T. 429 (BR-A)
 Mari J. de J. 277
 Marshall J. R. 337
 Martin D. P. 773
 Mason D. J. 323
 Mayberry J. F. 469 (RN)
 Mayer J. D. 1059
 McCall D. 861

- McCombie S. C. 455
 McDermott K. 191
 McEwan P. J. M. I(E)
 McKinlay J. B. 531 (RN), 833 (BR-R)
 McKinlay S. M. 531 (RN)
 McLafferty S. 1079
 McLean A. 179
 Meesook O. A. 611
 Meir E. I. 527
 Morabia A. 1327
 Morgan S. 201
 Morris B. 367
 Murata K. 1163
 Murray T. H. 827
 Myers J. 995
 Nanjundappa G. 471
 Nash J. 131
 Neale A. V. 305
 Nichter M. A. 347
 Odend'hal S. 1017
 Olukoya A. A. 333
 Oppenheimer P. R. 1187
 Osiobe S. A. 757
 Osterweis M. 223 (BR-A)
 Oviawe O. 683
 Pálsdóttir D. 1333
 Paul B. K. 1003
 Pfleiderer B. 429 (BR-A)
 Phillips C. 1267
 Phillips D. R. 1105
 Pironi F. 629
 Powell M. A. 1093
 Powers M. J. 549
 Preston G. A. N. 1267
 Price K. 773
 Pringle D. G. 919
 Quandt S. A. 445
 Radley A. 577
 Ransford H. E. 1187
 Richman J. A. 709
 Rifkin S. B. 559
 Robb J. H. 621
 Romanucci-Ross L. 1
 Rosenbush H. 417
 Rothe T. C. 387
 Sambrook S. L. 1033
 Sarna S. 605
 Savasdísara T. 485
 Scheper-Hughes N. 159, 429 (BR-R)
 Schmit Kayser-Jones J. 1279
 Schneider D. 1011
 Schneider J. A. 211
 Schweer H. M. 259
 Segal I. 417
 Sen B. 277
 Senf J. H. 387
 Shannon G. W. 1033
 Sharma J. S. 379
 Sharma S. D. 379
 Shear Wood C. 439
 Sheley J. F. 905
 Shuchter S. R. 223 (BR-R)
 Shumsky N. L. 1051
 Simán J. J. 461
 Simons R. C. 223 (BR-A)
 Singer M. 95 (I), 113
 Siu-Ngan Lam N. 241
 Skevington S. M. 567
 Slesinger D. P. 65
 Slosek J. 249
 Smalls M. 861
 Smart R. G. 717
 Smith C. J. 1067
 Smith G. S. 555
 Smith H. L. 781 (F)
 Smolen R. C. 1157
 Solomon F. 223 (BR-A)
 Spagnoli A. 629
 Spiegel D. A. 1157
 Stanton S. 1139
 Stebbins K. R. 139
 Steele D. J. 429 (BR-R)
 Stephen K. W. 861
 Steptoe A. 1139
 Still A. W. 519
 Stock R. 689
 Street C. M. 469 (RN)
 Takla H. 1327
 Taylor S. M. 995
 Tellis-Nayak M. 665
 Tellis-Nayak V. 665
 Thomas A. 1203 (IM)
 Thompson M. E. 93 (LE)
 Tierney W. M. 899
 Tilley B. C. 305
 Tips W. E. J. 485
 Tiquin C. 1201 (BR-A)
 Todd C. J. 519
 Tognoni G. 629
- Toulmin S. 783
 Tsai M. M. 1147
 Tsui A. O. 83
 Tussing A. D. 851
 Twaddle A. C. 763
 Umeh J. C. 701
 Underwood P. 635 (LE)
 Unterhalter B. 417
 Valenstein E. S. 833 (BR-A)
 Verhaak P. F. M. 595
 Vernon S. W. 305
 Walker G. K. 1237
 Wallimann I. 1305
 Walt G. 559
 Watson E. 869
 Watts S. J. 555, 975
 Weihs K. 31
 Weinberger M. 899
 Weiss B. D. 387
 Weiss M. G. 379
 Weissman F. G. 1187
 Weller S. C. 539
 Wells N. 429 (BR-A)
 West C. 429 (BR-A)
 Whitaker B. 429 (BR-R)
 White N. F. 995
 Wieland G. D. 1333
 Wijkel D. 35
 Williams C. 1297
 Williams S. J. 773
 Wojtowycz M. A. 851
 Wood J. B. 1261
 Woods K. 1087
 Wright T. 637 (BR-A)
 Yu G. K. K. 1147
 Zurayk H. 269
 Zusky P. M. 223 (BR-R)

BR-A	Book Review-Author
BR-R	Book Review-Reviewer
E	Editorial
F	Foreword
I	Introduction
IM	In Memoriam
LE	Letter to the Editor
RN	Research Note

